### WOMAN'S DEPARTMENT.

UNFAIR WAGES OF WOMEN.

The Unjust Discrimination Made in Wages Paid to Women for Performing Skilled

Even when doing the same kind of work, and work which a woman plainly can do as well as a man, the woman invariably received less wages than the man. In the manufacture of cotton goods the men mule-spinners received one dollar and fifty-seven cents a week, men frame-spinners received one dollar a week, and men ring-spinners (the third hands) received three dollars and sixty-six cents a week more than women received who did precisely the same kind of work. Girls, as spare hands in reeling and warping, earned five dollars and eleven cents a week less than men, though reckoned as second hands at the same work. In the cloth-room women were paid two dollars and forty-nine cents a week less than the men. In the manufacture of musical instruments women action-makers earned six dollars and fifty cents less per week than the men.

In the manufacture of paper, girl finishers earned four dollars and seventy-three cents less than the men, and less even than the boys engaged. Men proof-readers received twelve dollars and forty-eight cents a week more than women proof-readers. Women pressfeeders were paid two dollars and seventy-nine cents a week less than the men, and women book-compositors received four dollars a week less than men. In the manufacture of rubber goods, women rubber-workers reeeived three dollars and forty-five cents, and women spoolers received two dollars and fifty eight cents a week less than the men doing the same kind, of work. In the manufacture of woolen goods, women carders earned two dollars and seventy-three cents, and women spinners earned two dollars and eighty-seven cents, and women weavers earned one dollar and eight cents less than the men doing the same kind of work (13th Ann. Rep., pp. 422, 426); and so the story runs all through.

It is impossible to believe that this uniform difference in wages paid to men and women can be owing to any similar uniform difference in the ability of the operative to do the work. Because many of these occupations are ones in which a woman would certainly do as good work, and might very naturally be expected to, and no doubt does, excel as a worker, and yet | cultivates her talent for painting asthey always receive less than men .-William I. Bowditch, in The Forgotten Woman of Massachusetts.

## THE CHRISTIAN IDEA.

A Noted Divine's Ideas on the Equality

According to the Christian idea, says Rev. James Freeman Clarke, men and women are to act together, in all industries, all arts, all literature; in the church, the home and the State. "What God has joined together, let no man put asunder." Man's nature and woman's nature will always remain different, but because different complementary; each supplying what the other needs. There are three ways of treating woman - the savage way, which makes her a slave and drudge; the Asiatic way, which makes her an ornament and plaything; and the Christian way, which makes her a companion and fellow-worker with man in

In Christ Jesus "there is neither male nor female." Let us not be afraid of carrying out this Christian principle to its ultimate results. The result will be that woman will become more truly womanly, more refined, because better satisfied, and more fully unfolded. Society will become more pure, the State more virtuous, the people happier and better. When Jesus forbade the divorces allowed in His time, it was on the ground of the ideal union of man and woman in marriage, as making a perfect unit. And on this ground we claim suffrage for womanthat those whom God has joined together as companions in the study, work and joy of life shall not be put asunder in this great duty of govern-

# The Conditions of Moral Growth.

In the recent debates at the London University College Miss Mary Lowndes made an able speech in support of the theory that self-analysis retards healthy mental and moral development. In the moral, as in the physical world, she said, contemplation of self was apt to induce an abnormal condition in the part under observation, and this was fatal to healthy development. The opposer, in a speech of considerable eloquence, pointed out that there was no close analogy between physical and moral growth, that the one was an unconscious, involuntary process, and the other was not. The primary condition of moral growth, indeed, was the excreise of a faculty directly controllable by the human will, and that was the Mrs. R. Garnett, Miss Heather-Bigg, Aliss Bury, Mrs. Brooksbank and other students of the college, and a resolu tion in favor of self-analysis was finally carried.

# Co-education of the Sexes.

In the midst of general friendly recollege, the Boston Herald has this to say of the advance of co-ducation: "Co-education has advanced faster this country in the last decade, and on the whole, is found to work well. Nearly every prominent college in the law-makers that sex capable of such land is now admitting young women heroic conduct is also capable of and to its privileges, and the more the worthy of the ballot.

experiment is tried the more successfully it seems to work. The increasing demand for the higher education of women has forced their admission to college studies, if not in all cases to the rights of a regular diploma. It is believed (and it is pleasant to find a man like Dr. Deems, of New York City, of the same conviction) that the time has come for a more open recognition of the place of women in our preparatory schools and colleges, and that it is a mistake to erect and endow any more institutions exclusively for the sex. The tendency of popular feeling is all the other way, and there is much to justify it. But when this result is reached a new social development will follow. With so many educated women in society, there will be a new deal of social forces and influences."

#### ITEMS ABOUT WOMEN.

LOUISE MARKSCHEFFEL is societyditor of the Toledo Journal.

MISS NIELSON, the first Danish lady physician, has just begun to practice at Copenhagen. She took her degree with the highest honors.

Dr. Olga Von Dertzen wears five medals for service rendered in nursing during the Danish, Austro-German and Franco-Prussian wars.

MRS. HELEN T. CLARK, of Florence, has connected herself with the magazine entitled Good Cheer, published at Greenfield, Mass., and has removed to

MISS MARY L. CORT has been appointed provisional president of the World's W. C. T. U. for Siam, by Mrs. Mary C. Leavitt, the world's temperance missionary.

MRS. SALIS SCHWABE, by a gift of £2,000 to the Teachers' Training and Registration Society in Naples, has enabled it to establish its work on a permanent basis.

MRS. ISABELLA PRINCE, of San Franeisco, has been engaged to go to Tokio to teach the Japanese ladies of rank nousehold science as it is practiced in the United States.

MRS. M. W. LINCOLN gave the first of a series of six illustrated lectures on "Musical Myths and Primitive Methods," before the Deerfield summer school, in the class for the study of folklore.

MISS WINNARETTA SINGER, the daughter of the sewing-machine millonaire, is worth more than one million dollars in her own right. But she siduously.

SENORITA ERNESTINA PEREZ passed her medical examination in Santiago a short time ago, and is now practicing in Valparaiso, with the title of "Medico-Cirujano." She is the first Chilian woman who has studied medicine successfully.

ONLY a mother knows the varied discipline of hopes and fears, and joys and sorrows, through which a mother passes to glory; for this is the mother's Gray." pathway, and she rarely walks on a higher road, or one that may lead to perfection. - Mrs. Prentiss.

MRS. FANNY ZAMPINI SALAZARO has started a magazine in Italy, of which she is the editor. It is called La Rassegna degli Interessi Femminili, and, as its title indicates, is devoted to the interests of women. The magazine has now reached its sixth number, and has gained the good wishes and influence of the Queen of Italy and the ladies of

MRS. ELIZABETH CADY STANTON is in Paris, sitting daily for her portrait to an American painter, Miss Anna E. Klumpke, of San Francisco, who received an honorable mention in last year's salon. Mrs. Stanton is sitting also to the sculptor, Paul Bartlett, of Boston, who exhibits a group in the present salon. He, too, has just received an honorable mention. Mr. Bartlett will probably execute the medallion of Theodore Parker which medallion of Theodore Parker which will be placed on the reformer's grave Hill's Hair and Whisker Dye, 5)c. The best. in Florence.

MISS NETTIE VERNES, sixteen-yearold daughter of Chief of Police Vernes, who has frequently acted in her father's stead, conducted a burly prisoner to the county jail in Lock Haven, Pa., on Tuesday. When asked by a curious reporter if she was not afraid, she answered promptly in the negative. Miss Vernes is not masculine looking, as might be imagined, but is possessed of the grace and appearance of her sex, and her looks would never indicate that she has the nerve which she displays.

OTTAWA, Can., is stirred over the revelation made within a few days as to the traffic in that city in young girls of from twelve to fourteen years, in which a number of prominent citizens, as well as several leading politicians, are implicated. Such facts show the sore need women have of the ballot for their own protection. Should not every good man lend his best aid to secure woman suffrage for the sake of his own daughters? Is there a woman faculty of introspection. The discus-sion was carried on by Mrs. Mallet, such cases as this, that she does not such cases as this, that she does not care for the ballot?-Woman's Jour-

MISS OLIVE SANBORN, of Grafton, D. L. on the 21st ult stopped a span of running horses at great personal risk to herself. A large number of carriages were in the street, and her heroic conduct prevented a dire accicognition of the success of women in dent. "Citizens presented her with college, the Boston Herald has this to numerous testimonals." When a Dorchester woman, in colonial times, drove away the Indians from the one than any other feature of education in house left, the General Court presented her with a pair of bracelets. Some-time, let us hope, it will occur to our

#### ADULTERATED WINES.

the People of New York Are H bugged by Unscrupulous Dealers.

"We make from 30,000,000 to \$5,000,000 gallons of American wine yearly, and we do not import over 5,000,000. Those figures tell the wine drunk by our people is foreign or American." So spoke a New York wine-dealer. "By far the larger part of the American wine, however,' added, "is not sold as American, but as foreign wines. Only a few days ago I visited the cellar of one of the largest wine merchants in the city. It contained many thousands of gallons of American wine, the casks being marked St. Julien,' 'Medoc,' etc., through the list of prominent foreign brands. Hotel men go there and order these wines bottled and labeled as foreign wines, and I saw in that cellar many thousands of labels ready for use in this way. These parties take good care not to imitate a trademark, but they give the wine the foreign name and sell it as foreign to their guests. It is a strictly confidential business as between the wine merchant and the hotel-keeper. The American wine is bottled right there in the cellar, labeled with the foreign label, and then sent to the hotel, so that the hotel proprietor is not put in the power of his steward or caterer by the latter knowing the source from which his employer receives his wines. Of course this does not apply to all the hotels,

"It is not difficult to see the advantage in all this," went on the wine dealer. "It enables the hotel man to sell his wines at a profit of one hundred to two hundred per cent., and it enables the American wine producer to dispose of his product, that might otherwise be left on his hands.

"But one of the most interesting deceptions," added the wine dealer, "is that perpetrated by some of the creme de la creme upon their confiding friends. Some rich individual, who has a coat of arms, and coats of arms can always be got in London at the right figure, will order a quantity of American wine bottled, and have a label with his coat of arms stamped on the bottle. Then he confides to his friends, as they loll over the dinner table, that the wine was expressly imported for his private use. It's an innocent sort of a fraud, and the wine probably tastes a good deal better for

it. But selling American wine for foreign is nothing to the trick of making wine out of eider, or fruit acid with enough American wine for a body. This is not only a deception; it is morally, and ought to be legally, a crime. Yet many thousands of gallons of such stuff are disposed of yearly in New York."-N. Y. Star.

### Bound by Courtesy.

"Ah! I beg pardon, but your name is Gray?" he said as he met a man coming out of the post-office.

"No, sir-no, sir-my name is not "Oh-ah-it isn't, eh! Then I beg

your pardon for begging your pardon. -Detroit Free Press.

"Yes; I shall break the engagement," she said, folding her arms and looking defiant; "it is really too much trouble to converse with him; he's as deaf as a post, and talks like he had a mouthful of mush. Besides, the way he hawks and spits is disgusting." "Don't break the engagement for that; tell him to take Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy. It will cure him completely." "Well, I'll tell him. I do hate to break it off, for in all other respects he's quite too charming." Of course, it cured his catarrh.

It's funny, but a crocked man is often straight jacket

A full business course, a Normal Penmanship course, Shorthand and Type-Writing all taught by efficient teachers. Catalogue and full particulars sent free. Address, D. L. Musselman, A. M., Prin. Gem City Business College, Quincy, Ill.

Ax income tax—the price of admission to a theater. - Merchant Traveler.

County poard-the bed one has to sleep

A MILLION a month; no other cigar in the world can show such a wor derful record as "Tansill's Punch."

A STAMP mill—the post-office.

HEATED discussions are very much ou

DESCENDANTS of Ham-trichings

"Jack, please don't. You muss my hair." But Jack kept right on, on the ground that if he mussed he must.

On the tramp-rags and dirt.

THE lecturer who was struck with a rot-ten egg said he liked the fun, but that was a pretty hard yoke.

Exclish sketching girls call their "B. B." pencils Buffalo Bills.—N. Y. Morning

A Max without pecuniary backing is likely to be an unsettled fellow.—Merchant Transfer. Is you want a wen removed consult the know-wenest surgeon you can find.—Texas

FORMERLY the foolish virgins had no oil; now the foolish virgins are too free with

New JERSET may be the fatherland of the mosquito, but he is to hum in many other places. Sin-Prize parties will always be popular with the girls as long as any of them are single.—St. Paul Herald.

A MAN can "earn his bread by the sweat of his brow," and not do much work either this kind of weather.

Ir you want to buy a farm cheap, cross our northern boundary. Lansdowne in Canada, you know.—Texas Siftings. A CLEAN steal-taking wash off the line

Give an Icelander a fat tallow er and he will cat it and set in the dark-

ALWAYS seedy-the fig. - New Age

consumption. While, however, this delicate operation has sometimes been successfully performed, the risks attending it are so great, and the chances of recovery so slight, that it is seldom resorted to. The salest plan in consumptive cases is to use Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. This will always cure the disease in its earlier stages, thoroughly arresting the ravages of the terrible malady, by removing its cause and healing the lungs.

WHY is it a crime for a banker to enter into a partnership with a blacksmith? Be-cause it is forgery.— Washington Critic.

cause it is forgery.—Washingten Critic.

The New Prize Stery
is eagerly sought for, read with pleasure or
disappointment, is then tossed aside and forgotten. But ladies who read of Dr. Pierce's
Favorite Prescription, read it again, for
they discover in it something to prizea messenger of joy to those suffering from
functional derangements or any of the painful disorders or weaknesses peculiar to their
sex. Periodical pains, internal inflammation and ulceration, readily yield to its wonderful curative and healing powers. It is
the only medicine for women, sold by druggists, under a positive guarantee from the
manufacturers, that it will give satisfaction
in every case, or money will be refunded.
This guarantee has been printed on the bottle-wrapper, and faithfully carried out for
many years.

When a man is in doubt which boy to whip, he evidently don't know switch is which.—Attlebore Advection.

which.—Attlebore Advocate.

An Army of Annoyances
Follow in the wake of their cruel seader, liver complaint. Constipation, nausea, pains in the right side, by turns or altogether, harass you if bilious. Make haste with Hostetter's Stomach Bitters to annihilate them. Don't wait until your liver is badly congested, and your skin is as yellow as saffron. If you do, you may have an hepatic abscess, then, perhaps, good-bye! Be sure, also, that if subjected to malarial infection, and your liver is out of order, it will fasten upon you.

A Louisville man whose hennery was destroyed by fire congratulates himself that his fowls all died gams.

Children Starving to Death
On account of their inability to digest food, will find a most marvelous food and remedy in Scott's Emulsion of Pure Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites. Very palatable and easily digested. Dr. S. W. Cohen, of Waco, Texas, says: "I have used your Emulsion in Infantile wasting with good results. It not only restores wasted tissues, but gives strength and increases the appetite. I am glad to use such a reliable article."

A MAN sentenced to be hung said he was

PRICKLY ASH BITTERS warm up and invigorate the stomach, improves and strengthens the digestive organs, opens the pores, promotes perspiration, and equalizes the circulation. As a corrector of disordered system there is nothing to equal it.

THEY call the bathing craze dipswimania now. -N. Y. Morning Journal.

An inferior article is dear at any price temember this, and buy Frazer Axle Grease

The man who is reckless with his money is not necessarily a millionaire.

8 MONTHS' treatment for 50c. Piso's Remedy for Catarrh. Sold by druggists



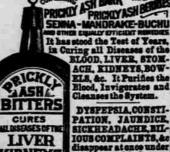
# FOR HORSES.

UVILLA, W. Va., Nov. 17, 1886. Recently I bought a young horse. He was taken very ill with l'neumonia. I tried te think of something to relieve him. Concluded what was good for man would be good for the horse. So I got a bottle of Piso's Cure and gave him half of it through the nos-trils. This helped him, and I continued giving same doses night and morning until I had used two bottles. The horse has become perfeetly sound. I can recommend Piso's Cure for the horse as well as for

N. S. J. STRIDER.







IOUS COMPLAINTS, & disappear at once unde its beneficial influence KIDNEYS It is purely a Medicine as its exthartic proper-tice forbids its use as a beverage. It is pleas-nate the taste, and as-assily taken by child-on as adults. STOMACH BOWELS PORSALA

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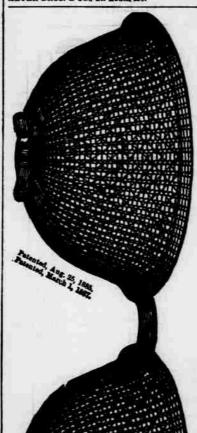
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The Health Braided Wire Dress Forms do not gather dampness from perspiration. They cannot produce irritation. Lace Covered, Light, Cool, Flexible, Cleanly. Can be adjusted by the wearer to any size desired. Sold by Milliners, Dressmakers, and Dealers generally. If you do not find them, send 75 cents to us, and we will send, post-paid, in securely sealed package. Stokes, Thompson & Co., Agents, 235 Chestnut St., Phila. Price Lists to Dealers. A Sample will be sent to any Milliner or Dressmaker sending their Business Card and 60 Cents. Agents wanted.



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bearing-down sensitions, chronic congestion, inflammation and ulceration of the womb, inflammation, pain and tenderness in ovaries, accompanied with "internal heat."

As a regulator and promoter of functional action, at that critical period of change from girlhood to womanbood, "Favorite Prescription" is a perfectly safe remedial agent, and can produce only good results. It is equally efficacious and valuable in its effects when taken for those disorders and derangements incident to that later and most critical period, known as "The Change of Life."

"Favorite Prescription," when taken in connection with the use of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, and small laxative duses of Dr. Pierce's Purgative Pellets (Little Liver Pills, cures Liver, Kithey and Bladder diseases. Their combined use also removes blood taints, and abolishes cancerous and scrofulous humors from the system.

"Favorite Prescription" is the only medicine for women, sold by druggists, under a positive guarantee, from the manufacturers, that it will give satisfaction in every case, or money will be refunded. This guarantee has been printed on the bottle-wrapper, and faithfully carried out for many years. Large bottles (100 doses) \$1.00, or six bottles for \$5.00.

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